

# Economic Development Framework of Small Communities in Canada

## Phase Two: Economic Clustering Approaches for Small Communities

### Appendix D: Classification of Communities into Economic Sectors

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## Classification of Communities into Economic Sectors

In this appendix we provide two tables showing the classification of each census subdivision (community) into an economic type (cluster), as per the 25% cutoff discussed in Appendix B, and grouped by its MIZ status and by province / territory. Table D-1 is for the 134 communities with a population of 2,500 to 4,999. Table D-2 is for the 1298 communities with a population of less than 2,500.

Table D-1 Classification of Communities with Population 2500 to 4999, by Economic Activity, MIZ Status, and Province

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		<i>Weak MIZ</i>
Agricultural	ON	Howick [TP]
	MB	Rhineland [RM]
		Bifrost [RM]
		Swan River [RM]
	AB	Forty Mile County No. 8 [CM]
		Cardston County [MD]
		Pincher Creek No. 9 [MD]
		Special Area No. 2 [SA]
		Vulcan County [CM]
		Kneehill County [MD]
		Provost No. 52 [MD]
		Flagstaff County [CM]
		Minburn County No. 27 [CM]
		Two Hills County No. 21 [CM]
Clear Hills No. 21 [MD]		
Northern Lights No. 22 [MD]		
Forestry	BC	Port McNeill [T]
Mining	QC	Fermont [V]
	ON	Marathon [T]
	BC	Elkford [DM]
		Sparwood [DM]
		Tumbler Ridge [DM]
Tourism	AB	Jasper [ID]
Manufacturing	NB	Kent [PAR]
	QC	L'île-du-Havre-Aubert [M]
		Saint-Pamphile [V]
		Saint-Jean-Port-Joli [M]
		Témiscaming [V]
		Lebel-sur-Quévillon [V]
	BC	Houston [DM]
Dynamic Services	NB	Wakefield [PAR]
Non-market Services	NL	Burin [T]
		Twillingate [T]
		Springdale [T]
		Division No. 9, Subd. C [SUN]
	NS	St. Anthony [T]
		Annapolis, Subd. D [SCM]
		Annapolis, Subd. B [SCM]
		Cumberland, Subd. B [SCM]
		Springhill [T]
	NB	Antigonish [T]
		St. Stephen [T]
		Northesk [PAR]
		Tracadie-Sheila [T]
		Caraquet [T]
	QC	Shippagan [T]
		L'Étang-du-Nord [M]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Cap-Chat [V]
		Paspébiac [V]
		Bonaventure [V]
		New Richmond [V]
		Carleton---Saint-Omer [V]
		Saint-Pascal [V]
		La Pocatière [V]
		Maniwaki [V]
		Ville-Marie [V]
		Havre-Saint-Pierre [M]
		Chisasibi [TR]
	ON	McDougall [TP]
		Northeastern Manitoulin and the Is
		Cochrane, Unorganized, North Part
		Michipicoten [TP]
	MB	Altona [T]
		Division No. 19, Unorganized [UNO]
	SK	Meadow Lake [T]
		La Ronge [T]
	AB	Cardston [T]
		Claresholm [T]
		Three Hills [T]
		St. Paul [T]
		Barrhead [T]
		High Prairie [T]
		Opportunity No. 17 [MD]
		High Level [T]
		Fairview [T]
	BC	Rossland [C]
		Princeton [T]
		Vanderhoof [DM]
	NU	Iqaluit [T]
Retirement	SK	Esterhazy [T]
		Nipawin [T]
Dual Specialization	NL	Grand Bank [T]
		Bonavista [T]
	NS	Lunenburg [T]
		Cumberland, Subd. A [SCM]
		Victoria, Subd. A [SCM]
	ON	Deep River [T]
		Manitouwadge [TP]
		Atikokan [TP]
		Red Lake [T]
	MB	Virden [T]
		Neepawa [T]
		Swan River [T]
	SK	Assiniboia [T]
		Melville [C]
		Tisdale [T]
	AB	Wainwright No. 61 [MD]
		Westlock [T]
	BC	Creston [T]
	NT	Hay River [T]
		Inuvik [T]
Non-specialized	NL	Division No. 7, Subd. E [SUN]
	NS	Inverness, Subd. C [SCM]
		Port Hawkesbury [T]
	NB	Hardwicke [PAR]
	QC	Fatima [M]
		Percé [V]
		Causapscal [V]
		Pohénégamook [V]
	ON	Bancroft [T]
		Hastings Highlands [TP]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Lake of Bays [TP]
		Chapleau [TP]
	MB	Stanley [RM]
	SK	Kindersley [T]
	AB	Pincher Creek [T]
		Hanna [T]
		Woodlands County [MD]
		Lesser Slave River No.124 [MD]
		Grande Cache [T]
		Grimshaw [T]
	BC	Fernie [C]
		Invermere [DM]
		Grand Forks [C]
		Comox-Strathcona D [RDA]
		Golden [T]
		Columbia-Shuswap A [RDA]
		Sicamous [DM]
		Fort Nelson [T]
		No MIZ
Agricultural	SK	Meadow Lake No. 588 [RM]
Non-market Services	QC	Chandler [V]
		Maria [M]
	BC	Lillooet [DM]
Non-specialized	BC	Chetwynd [DM]

Source: Authors' calculations from: Statistics Canada. Census of Canada, 2001. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.

Table D-2 Classification of Communities with Population 50 to 2500, by Economic Activity, MIZ Status, and Province

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Weak MIZ
Agricultural	QC	Saint-Jean-de-la-Lande [M]
		Biencourt [M]
		Sainte-Hélène [P]
		Les Éboulements [M]
		Saint-Marcel [M]
		Saint-Sylvestre [M]
		Sainte-Séraphine [P]
		Roquemaure [M]
	ON	Morris-Turnberry [TP]
	MB	Whitemouth [RM]
		Montcalm [RM]
		Thompson [RM]
		Roland [RM]
		Pembina [RM]
		Louise [RM]
		Argyle [RM]
		Lorne [RM]
		Winchester [RM]
		Brenda [RM]
		Arthur [RM]
		Edward [RM]
		Albert [RM]
		Wallace [RM]
		Glenwood [RM]
		North Cypress [RM]
		Lansdowne [RM]
		Westbourne [RM]
		Langford [RM]
		Miniota [RM]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Ellice [RM]
		Rosedale [RM]
		Clanwilliam [RM]
		Russell [RM]
		Shellmouth-Boulton [RM]
		Shell River [RM]
		Alonsa [RM]
		Dauphin [RM]
		Gilbert Plains [RM]
		Ethelbert [RM]
		Coldwell [RM]
		Grahamdale [RM]
		Fisher [RM]
		Mountain (South) [RM]
		Minitonas [RM]
		Mountain (North) [RM]
	SK	Moose Creek No. 33 [RM]
		Storthoaks No. 31 [RM]
		Moose Mountain No. 63 [RM]
		Brock No. 64 [RM]
		Tecumseh No. 65 [RM]
		Golden West No. 95 [RM]
		Wawken No. 93 [RM]
		Maryfield No. 91 [RM]
		Souris Valley No. 7 [RM]
		Surprise Valley No. 9 [RM]
		Happy Valley No. 10 [RM]
		Griffin No. 66 [RM]
		Weyburn No. 67 [RM]
		Key West No. 70 [RM]
		Scott No. 98 [RM]
		Fillmore No. 96 [RM]
		Old Post No. 43 [RM]
		Glen McPherson No. 46 [RM]
		Mankota No. 45 [RM]
		Excel No. 71 [RM]
		Stonehenge No. 73 [RM]
		Wood River No. 74 [RM]
		Auvergne No. 76 [RM]
		Glen Bain No. 105 [RM]
		Gravelbourg No. 104 [RM]
		Sutton No. 103 [RM]
		Lake Johnston No. 102 [RM]
		White Valley No. 49 [RM]
		Wise Creek No. 77 [RM]
		Arlington No. 79 [RM]
		Piapot No. 110 [RM]
		Carmichael No. 109 [RM]
		Bone Creek No. 108 [RM]
		Chester No. 125 [RM]
		Wolseley No. 155 [RM]
		Elcapo No. 154 [RM]
		Langenburg No. 181 [RM]
		Fertile Belt No. 183 [RM]
		Grayson No. 184 [RM]
		Stanley No. 215 [RM]
		Abernethy No. 186 [RM]
		Lipton No. 217 [RM]
		Rodgers No. 133 [RM]
		Lawtonia No. 135 [RM]
		Morse No. 165 [RM]
		Enfield No. 194 [RM]
		Victory No. 226 [RM]
		King George No. 256 [RM]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Coteau No. 255 [RM]
		Lacadena No. 228 [RM]
		Happyland No. 231 [RM]
		Chesterfield No. 261 [RM]
		Monet No. 257 [RM]
		Sliding Hills No. 273 [RM]
		Cote No. 271 [RM]
		St. Philips No. 301 [RM]
		Hazel Dell No. 335 [RM]
		Preeceville No. 334 [RM]
		Clayton No. 333 [RM]
		Livingston No. 331 [RM]
		Kellross No. 247 [RM]
		Touchwood No. 248 [RM]
		Mount Hope No. 279 [RM]
		Emerald No. 277 [RM]
		Foam Lake No. 276 [RM]
		Big Quill No. 308 [RM]
		Leroy No. 339 [RM]
		Lakeside No. 338 [RM]
		Lakeview No. 337 [RM]
		Sasman No. 336 [RM]
		Last Mountain Valley No. 250 [RM]
		Big Arm No. 251 [RM]
		Morris No. 312 [RM]
		Viscount No. 341 [RM]
		Wolverine No. 340 [RM]
		St. Andrews No. 287 [RM]
		Fertile Valley No. 285 [RM]
		Mountain View No. 318 [RM]
		Biggar No. 347 [RM]
		Grandview No. 349 [RM]
		Grass Lake No. 381 [RM]
		Round Valley No. 410 [RM]
		Hillsdale No. 440 [RM]
		Cut Knife No. 439 [RM]
		Porcupine No. 395 [RM]
		Ponass Lake No. 367 [RM]
		Spalding No. 368 [RM]
		Bjorkdale No. 426 [RM]
		Tisdale No. 427 [RM]
		Willow Creek No. 458 [RM]
		Connaught No. 457 [RM]
		Arborfield No. 456 [RM]
		Torch River No. 488 [RM]
		Humboldt No. 370 [RM]
		Fish Creek No. 402 [RM]
		Hoodoo No. 401 [RM]
		Flett's Springs No. 429 [RM]
		Redberry No. 435 [RM]
		Leask No. 464 [RM]
		Spiritwood No. 496 [RM]
		Medstead No. 497 [RM]
		Parkdale No. 498 [RM]
		Loon Lake No. 561 [RM]
	AB	Acadia No. 34 [MD]
		Starland County [MD]
		Paintearth County No. 18 [CM]
		East Peace No. 131 [MD]
		Smoky River No. 130 [MD]
		Birch Hills County [MD]
		Spirit River [T]
		Fairview No. 136 [MD]
		Peace No. 135 [MD]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name	
Fishing	NL	Division No. 1, Subd. A [SUN]	
		Garnish [T]	
		Division No. 2, Subd. C [SUN]	
		Belleoram [T]	
	PE	Division No. 4, Subd. B [SUN]	
		Lot 1 [LOT]	
	NS	Tignish [COM]	
QC	Clark's Harbour [T]		
BC	Grosse-Île [M]		
Forestry	BC	Mount Waddington A [RDA]	
	QC	Angliers [VL]	
		Berry [M]	
		Alberni-Clayoquot B [RDA]	
BC	Zeballos [VL]		
Mining	BC	Mount Waddington B [RDA]	
	QC	Preisac [M]	
	MB	Snow Lake [T]	
		Leaf Rapids [T]	
	SK	Carievale [VL]	
		Oxbow [T]	
		Lanigan [T]	
	AB	Creighton [T]	
		Chauvin [VL]	
		Swan Hills [T]	
Rainbow Lake [T]			
QC	Fox Creek [T]		
Tourism	ON	Temagami [T]	
	AB	Morrin [VL]	
	BC	Tofino [DM]	
Manufacturing	NL	Columbia-Shuswap B [RDA]	
		Chance Cove [T]	
		Winterton [T]	
		Cormack [T]	
		Division No. 7, Subd. J [SUN]	
		Point Leamington [T]	
		PE	Lot 2 [LOT]
			Lockeport [T]
		NS	Blacks Harbour [VL]
		NB	Saint-Charles [PAR]
	Carleton [PAR]		
	Canterbury [VL]		
	Wilmot [PAR]		
	Peel [PAR]		
	Aberdeen [PAR]		
	Wicklow [PAR]		
	Bas-Caraquet [VL]		
	Maisonnette [VL]		
	QC		Saint-Philippe-de-Néri [P]
		Saint-Gabriel-Lalemant [M]	
		Sainte-Perpétue [M]	
		Tourville [M]	
		Saint-Damase-de-l'Islet [M]	
		Saint-Cyrille-de-Lessard [P]	
		Saint-Aubert [M]	
		L'Islet [M]	
		Saint-Just-de-Bretonnières [M]	
		Notre-Dame-du-Rosaire [M]	
		Saint-Nazaire-de-Dorchester [P]	
		Armagh [M]	
		Saint-Elzéar [M]	
		Saint-Louis-de-Gonzague [M]	
		Saint-Camille-de-Lellis [P]	
		Saint-Gédéon [P]	
		Saint-Évariste-de-Forsyth [M]	



Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Nantes [M]
		Audet [M]
		Lac-Drolet [M]
		Lambton [M]
		Saint-Romain [M]
		Notre-Dame-de-Lourdes [P]
		Saint-Flavien [M]
		Saint-Édouard-de-Lotbinière [P]
		Ham-Nord [CT]
		Weedon [M]
		Valcourt [V]
		East Hereford [M]
		Saint-Herménégilde [M]
		Notre-Dame-de-Pontmain [M]
		Kipawa [M]
		Clermont [CT]
		Landrienne [CT]
		Senneterre [V]
		Saint-Edmond [M]
		Longue-Pointe-de-Mingan [M]
	ON	McMurrich/Monteith [TP]
		Smooth Rock Falls [T]
		Dubreuilville [TP]
		White River [TP]
		Red Rock [TP]
		Schreiber [TP]
	MB	Pine Falls [UNO]
		Plum Coulee [T]
	SK	St. Brieux [VL]
	AB	Bassano [T]
	BC	Montrose [VL]
		Kootenay Boundary A [RDA]
		Fort St. James [DM]
Dynamic Services	NL	Division No. 3, Subd. H [SUN]
		Flower's Cove [T]
	PE	Lot 45 [LOT]
	NS	Mulgrave [T]
	NB	Brighton [PAR]
		Hartland [T]
	QC	Saint-Sylvère [M]
		Saint-Édouard-de-Fabre [P]
		Sainte-Hélène-de-Mancebourg [P]
		Dupuy [M]
		Saint-Dominique-du-Rosaire [M]
		Trécession [CT]
		Les Bergeronnes [M]
	ON	Ryerson [TP]
		Gordon [TP]
		Dack [TP]
		Chamberlain [TP]
		Nipigon [TP]
	SK	Halbrite [VL]
		Coronach [T]
		Glaslyn [VL]
	AB	Vauxhall [T]
		Rockyford [VL]
		Trochu [T]
		Forestburg [VL]
		Falher [T]
		Girouxville [VL]
	BC	Hudson's Hope [DM]
Non-market Services	NL	North River [T]
		St. Lawrence [T]
		Lawn [T]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Winterland [T]
		Rushoon [T]
		Harbour Breton [T]
		Milltown-Head of Bay d'Espoir [T]
		Burgeo [T]
		St. George's [T]
		Division No. 4, Subd. D [SUN]
		Stephenville Crossing [T]
		Kippens [T]
		Port au Port East [T]
		Buchans [T]
		Fogo [T]
		Division No. 8, Subd. C [SUN]
		LaScie [T]
		Baie Verte [T]
		Rocky Harbour [T]
		Division No. 10, Subd. B [SUN]
		Port Hope Simpson [T]
		Mary's Harbour [T]
		Division No. 10, Subd. C [SUN]
		Nain [T]
PE		Lot 43 [LOT]
		Souris [T]
		Alberton [T]
NS		Shelburne [T]
		Bridgetown [T]
		Richmond, Subd. B [SCM]
NB		Dufferin [PAR]
		Acadieville [PAR]
		Chatham [PAR]
		Southesk [PAR]
		Newcastle [PAR]
		Neguac [VL]
		Aroostook [VL]
		Perth-Andover [VL]
		Gordon [PAR]
		Grand Falls [PAR]
		Saint-Isidore [VL]
		Bertrand [VL]
QC		Cap-aux-Meules [VL]
		Pabos [M]
		Pabos Mills [M]
		Newport [M]
		Grande-Vallée [P]
		Saint-Maxime-du-Mont-Louis [M]
		New Carlisle [M]
		Caplan [M]
		Saint-Jean-Baptiste [M]
		Rivière-Ouelle [M]
		Estérel [V]
		Kiamika [M]
		Nom iningue [M]
		L'Annonciation [VL]
		La Macaza [M]
		Messines [M]
		Pouliaries [M]
		Authier [M]
		Macamic [V]
		Colombourg [M]
		Schefferville [V]
		Natashquan [CT]
		Kuujuarapik [VN]
		Inukjuak [VN]
		Kangiqsualujuaq [VN]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Tasiujaq [VN]
		Puvirnituq [VN]
		Salluit [VN]
		Waswanipi [TR]
		Wasaganish [TR]
		Eastmain [TR]
		Whapmagoostui [TR]
	ON	Wollaston [TP]
		Mattawa [T]
		Englehart [T]
		Matachewan [TP]
		Larder Lake [TP]
		Alberton [TP]
		Rainy River, Unorganized [UNO]
		Slate Falls [S-E]
	MB	Oak Lake [T]
		Park (South) [RM]
		Park (North) [RM]
		Grand Rapids [T]
		Kelsey (Carrot Valley) [RM]
		Kelsey (Cranberry Portage) [RM]
		Division No. 21, Unorganized [UNO]
		South Indian Lake [S-E]
		Lynn Lake [T]
		Division No. 23, Unorganized [UNO]
	SK	Arcola [T]
		Fort San [RV]
		Wilkie [T]
		Middle Lake [VL]
		Green Lake [NV]
		Beauval [NV]
		Air Ronge [NV]
		Île-à-la-Crosse [NV]
		Buffalo Narrows [NV]
		Division No. 18, Unorganized [UNO]
		Stony Rapids [NH]
	AB	Bow Island [T]
		Vulcan [T]
		Hardisty [T]
		Breton [VL]
		Mayerthorpe [T]
		Boyle [VL]
		Athabasca [T]
		Desmarais [S-E]
		Hythe [VL]
	BC	Nakusp [VL]
		Warfield [VL]
		Tahsis [VL]
		Cariboo C [RDA]
		Alert Bay [VL]
		Masset [VL]
		Hazelton [VL]
		Kitimat-Stikine B [RDA]
		Stewart [DM]
		Burns Lake [VL]
	YK	Watson Lake [T]
		Faro [T]
		Teslin [VL]
		Carmacks [VL]
		Haines Junction [VL]
		Mayo [VL]
		Dawson [T]
		Ross River [SET]
		Pelly Crossing [SET]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Old Crow [SET]
		Yukon, Unorganized [UNO]
	NT	Fort Smith [T]
		Lutselk'e [SET]
		Rae-Edzo [HAM]
		W ha Ti [HAM]
		Fort Simpson [VL]
		Wrigley [SET]
		Rae Lakes [SET]
		Déline [CC]
		Tulita [HAM]
		Fort McPherson [HAM]
		Aklavik [HAM]
		Holman [HAM]
	NU	Kimirut [HAM]
		Cape Dorset [HAM]
		Pangnirtung [HAM]
		Resolute [HAM]
		Arviat [HAM]
		Rankin Inlet [HAM]
		Baker Lake [HAM]
		Kugluktuk [HAM]
		Cambridge Bay [HAM]
		Taloyoak [HAM]
Retirement	NB	Wickham [PAR]
	QC	Lac-des-Plages [M]
	ON	Sherborne, Stanhope, McClintock, L
	MB	Manitou [T]
	SK	Kenosee Lake [VL]
		Yellow Grass [T]
		Maple Creek [T]
		Moosomin [T]
		Kipling [T]
		Grenfell [T]
		Cabri [T]
		Eatonia [T]
		Preeceville [T]
		Watrous [T]
		Unity [T]
		Cudworth [T]
Dual Specialization	NL	Portugal Cove South [T]
		Division No. 1, Subd. X [SUN]
		Division No. 1, Subd. C [SUN]
		Hant's Harbour [T]
		Old Perlican [T]
		Parkers Cove [T]
		St. Jacques-Coomb's Cove [T]
		Rose Blanche-Harbour le Cou [T]
		Fogo Island Region [RG]
		Roddickton [T]
		Trout River [T]
		Port Saunders [T]
		Port au Choix [T]
		Cartwright, Labrador [T]
	PE	Lot 64 [LOT]
		O'Leary [COM]
	NS	Annapolis Royal [T]
		Middleton [T]
	NB	West Isles [PAR]
		Saint-Louis de Kent [VL]
		Rogersville [VL]
		Bath [VL]
		Perth [PAR]
		Saint-Quentin [T]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
	QC	Le Goulet [VL] Murdochville [V] Shigawake [M] Saint-Godefroi [CT] Saint-Cléophas [P] Sainte-Anne-de-la-Pocatière [P] Baie-Sainte-Catherine [M] Sainte-Marguerite [P] Saint-Joseph-des-Érables [M] Sainte-Sabine [P] Saint-Léon-le-Grand [P] Fugèreville [M] Taschereau [VL] Chazel [M] Sainte-Hedwige [M] L'île-d'Anticosti [M] Aguanish [M] Quaqtaq [VN]
	ON	The Archipelago [TP] Sundridge [VL] Gore Bay [T] Nairn and Hyman [TP] Hornepayne [TP] Pinawa [LGD]
	MB	Lac du Bonnet [T] Pilot Mound [T] Killarney [T] Boissevain [T] Deloraine [T] Glenboro [VL] Notre Dame de Lourdes [VL] Victoria [RM] Gladstone [T] Harrison [RM] Russell [T] Roblin [T] Ste. Rose [RM] Ste. Rose du Lac [T] Ochre River [RM] Gilbert Plains [T] Grandview [RM] Gillam [T] Churchill [T]
	SK	Maryfield [VL] Radville [T] Fillmore [VL] Rockglen [T] Mankota [VL] Limerick [VL] Gravelbourg [T] Mosbank [T] Shaunavon [T] Wolseley [T] Whitewood [T] Langenburg [T] Balcarres [T] Lucky Lake [VL] Tompkins [VL] Clinworth No. 230 [RM] Prelate [VL] Kamsack [T] Keys No. 303 [RM] Sturgis [T] Ituna Bon Accord No. 246 [RM]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Ituna [T]
		Semans [VL]
		Kutawa No. 278 [RM]
		Raymore [T]
		Foam Lake [T]
		Elfros No. 307 [RM]
		Wynyard [T]
		Wadena [T]
		Davidson [T]
		Loreburn No. 254 [RM]
		Outlook [T]
		Nokomis [T]
		Usborne No. 310 [RM]
		Drake [VL]
		Viscount [VL]
		Rosetown [T]
		Milden [VL]
		Biggar [T]
		Kelvington [T]
		Bjorkdale [VL]
		Star City No. 428 [RM]
		Zenon Park [VL]
		Nipawin No. 487 [RM]
		Prud'Homme [VL]
		Three Lakes No. 400 [RM]
		Kinistino [T]
		Blaine Lake No. 434 [RM]
		Blaine Lake [T]
		Spiritwood [T]
	AB	Milk River [T]
		Castor [T]
		Ryley [VL]
		Viking [T]
		Myrnam [VL]
		Two Hills [T]
		Smoky Lake [T]
		Donnelly [VL]
	BC	Midway [VL]
		Gold River [VL]
		Stikine Region [RDA]
	NT	Norman Wells [T]
		Paulatuk [SET]
Non-specialized	NL	Division No. 1, Subd. B [SUN]
		Division No. 1, Subd. H [SUN]
		Division No. 7, Subd. L [SUN]
		Division No. 7, Subd. K [SUN]
		Joe Batt's Arm-Barr'd Islands-Shoa
		Triton [T]
		Woody Point, Bonne Bay [T]
		Parson's Pond [T]
		Hawke's Bay [T]
	PE	Lot 47 [LOT]
		Lot 6 [LOT]
	NS	Parrsboro [T]
		Oxford [T]
	NB	Saint Croix [PAR]
		Saint Stephen [PAR]
		Saint James [PAR]
		Saint David [PAR]
		Dumbarton [PAR]
		Sussex Corner [VL]
		Richibucto [T]
		Derby [PAR]
		Rogersville [PAR]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Northampton [PAR]
		Denmark [PAR]
		Drummond [PAR]
		Drummond [VL]
		Saint-André [PAR]
		Saint-Quentin [PAR]
		Belledune [VL]
		Caraquet [PAR]
		Lamèque [T]
	QC	Havre-aux-Maisons [M]
		Cloridorme [CT]
		Hope [CT]
		Nouvelle [M]
		Saint-Alexandre-des-Lacs [P]
		Packington [P]
		Saint-Pierre-de-Lamy [M]
		Saint-Denis [P]
		Saint-Irénée [P]
		Saint-Aimé-des-Lacs [M]
		Saint-Patrice-de-Beaurivage [M]
		Parisville [P]
		Saint-Michel-des-Saints [M]
		Lantier [M]
		Val-des-Lacs [M]
		Ferme-Neuve [M]
		Namur [M]
		Saint-Bruno-de-Guigues [M]
		Laverlochère [P]
		Macamic [P]
		La Reine [M]
		La Doré [P]
		Matagami [V]
		Baie-James [M]
	ON	Carlow/Mayo [TP]
		La Vallée [TP]
		Emo [TP]
		Chapple [TP]
		Ignace [TP]
		Machin [TP]
		Ear Falls [TP]
	MB	Hillsburg [RM]
		Siglunes [RM]
	SK	Rocanville [T]
		Bredenbury [T]
		Kerrobert [T]
		Neilburg [VL]
		Hudson Bay No. 394 [RM]
		Hudson Bay [T]
		Star City [T]
		Muenster [VL]
		Leoville [VL]
		Big River No. 555 [RM]
		Paradise Hill [VL]
		Denare Beach [NV]
	AB	Burdett [VL]
		Barnwell [VL]
		Stavely [T]
		Oyen [T]
		Consort [VL]
		Hussar [VL]
		Standard [VL]
		Carbon [VL]
		Acme [VL]
		Sundre [T]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Provost [T]
		Sedgewick [T]
		Caroline [VL]
		Hines Creek [VL]
		Manning [T]
	BC	East Kootenay A [RDA]
		Fruitvale [VL]
		Ucluelet [DM]
		Pemberton [VL]
		Squamish-Lillooet A [RDA]
		Ashcroft [VL]
		Central Coast A [RDA]
		Fraser Lake [VL]
		Valemount [VL]
		McBride [VL]
		No MIZ
Agricultural	NL	Division No. 10, Subd. A [SUN]
		L'Anse-au-Clair [T]
	QC	Saint-André-de-Restigouche [M]
		L'Ascension-de-Patapédia [M]
		Lejeune [M]
		Saint-Adrien [M]
		Lac-Chicobi [UNO]
		Belcourt [M]
	ON	Morley [TP]
	MB	Roblin [RM]
		Cameron [RM]
		Strathcona [RM]
		Pipestone [RM]
		Glenella [RM]
		Archie [RM]
		Birtle [RM]
		Rosburn [RM]
		Silver Creek [RM]
		McCreary [RM]
		Lawrence [RM]
	SK	Mount Pleasant No. 2 [RM]
		Reciprocity No. 32 [RM]
		Antler No. 61 [RM]
		Hazelwood No. 94 [RM]
		Walpole No. 92 [RM]
		Lake Alma No. 8 [RM]
		Bengough No. 40 [RM]
		The Gap No. 39 [RM]
		Ceylon [VL]
		Laurier No. 38 [RM]
		Lomond No. 37 [RM]
		Brokenshell No. 68 [RM]
		Norton No. 69 [RM]
		Hart Butte No. 11 [RM]
		Poplar Valley No. 12 [RM]
		Waverley No. 44 [RM]
		Willow Bunch No. 42 [RM]
		Kincaid [VL]
		Aneroid [VL]
		Val Marie No. 17 [RM]
		Frontier No. 19 [RM]
		Reno No. 51 [RM]
		Grassy Creek No. 78 [RM]
		Maple Creek No. 111 [RM]
		Moosomin No. 121 [RM]
		Fleming [T]
		Martin No. 122 [RM]
		Kingsley No. 124 [RM]



Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Willowdale No. 153 [RM]
		Rocanville No. 151 [RM]
		Spy Hill No. 152 [RM]
		McLeod No. 185 [RM]
		Montmartre No. 126 [RM]
		Tullymet No. 216 [RM]
		Shamrock No. 134 [RM]
		Hodgeville [VL]
		Canaan No. 225 [RM]
		Huron No. 223 [RM]
		Gull Lake No. 139 [RM]
		Enterprise No. 142 [RM]
		Richmond [VL]
		Miry Creek No. 229 [RM]
		Newcombe No. 260 [RM]
		Snipe Lake No. 259 [RM]
		Invermay No. 305 [RM]
		Arm River No. 252 [RM]
		Willner No. 253 [RM]
		Loreburn [VL]
		McCraney No. 282 [RM]
		Wreford No. 280 [RM]
		Pleasant Valley No. 288 [RM]
		Milden No. 286 [RM]
		Wiseton [VL]
		Macrorie [VL]
		Harris No. 316 [RM]
		Marriott No. 317 [RM]
		Kindersley No. 290 [RM]
		Flaxcombe [VL]
		Milton No. 292 [RM]
		Antelope Park No. 322 [RM]
		Prairiedale No. 321 [RM]
		Major [VL]
		Oakdale No. 320 [RM]
		Winslow No. 319 [RM]
		Plenty [VL]
		Mariposa No. 350 [RM]
		Progress No. 351 [RM]
		Heart's Hill No. 352 [RM]
		Eye Hill No. 382 [RM]
		Tramping Lake No. 380 [RM]
		Scott [T]
		Landis [VL]
		Kelvington No. 366 [RM]
		Pleasantdale No. 398 [RM]
		Mistatim [VL]
		Moose Range No. 486 [RM]
		Aylsham [VL]
		St. Peter No. 369 [RM]
		Lake Lenore No. 399 [RM]
	MB	Granum [T]
		Special Area No. 3 [SA]
		Special Area No. 4 [SA]
		Ranchland No. 66 [MD]
Forestry	QC	Rapides-des-Joachims [M]
		Latulipe-et-Gaboury [CU]
		Champneuf [M]
	BC	Port Clements [VL]
Fishing	NL	Point au Gaul [T]
		Grand le Pierre [T]
		Division No. 3, Subd. E [SUN]
		Division No. 3, Subd. F [SUN]
		Nippers Harbour [T]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Division No. 8, Subd. A [SUN]
		Division No. 9, Subd. G [SUN]
	NB	Grand Manan [PAR]
	MB	Granville Lake [S-E]
Mining	QC	Cadillac [V]
	ON	Terrace Bay [TP]
	SK	Spy Hill [VL]
		Yarbo [VL]
		Macklin [T]
		Flin Flon (Part) [C]
		Brabant Lake [S-E]
	AB	Lomond [VL]
		Hughenden [VL]
		Elk Point [T]
Tourism	NL	Port Kirwan [T]
		Red Bay [T]
	QC	Baie-Johan-Beeetz [M]
	ON	Lake of the Woods [TP]
	SK	Rush Lake [VL]
		Ernfold [VL]
		Glenside [VL]
		Primate [VL]
		Michel Village [NH]
		Kaslo [VL]
Manufacturing	NL	Biscay Bay [T]
		Point May [T]
		Baine Harbour [T]
		Trinity (Trinity Bay) [T]
		Little Catalina [T]
		Port Union [T]
		Keels [T]
		Duntara [T]
		Division No. 8, Subd. M [SUN]
		Little Bay Islands [T]
		Anchor Point [T]
	PE	Miminegash [COM]
	NB	Centreville [VL]
		Florenceville [VL]
		Grimmer [PAR]
		Kedgwick [VL]
		Sainte-Marie - Saint-Raphaël [VL]
	QC	Marsoui [VL]
		Saint-Juste-du-Lac [M]
		Lac-des-Aigles [M]
		Saint-Omer [M]
		Sainte-Félicité [M]
		Lac-Frontière [M]
		Sainte-Euphémie-sur-Rivière-du-Sud
		Saint-Séverin [P]
		Saint-Hilaire-de-Dorset [P]
		Saint-Augustin-de-Woburn [P]
		Piopolis [M]
		Milan [M]
		Saint-Ludger [M]
		Rivière-à-Pierre [M]
		La Patrie [M]
		Béarn [M]
		Taschereau [M]
		Val-Saint-Gilles [M]
		La Morandière [M]
		Parent [VL]
		Chapais [V]
	ON	Joly [TP]
		James [TP]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
	MB	Powerview [VL] Gretna [T]
	SK	Beatty [VL]
	AB	Mewatha Beach [SV]
	BC	Slocan [VL] Port Alice [VL]
Dynamic Services	NL	Plate Cove East [T] Lushes Bight-Beaumont-Beaumont Nor Cow Head [T] West St. Modeste [T] Division No. 10, Subd. D [SUN]
	NB	Richmond [PAR] Simonds [PAR]
	QC	Saint-Alphonse [M] Saint-Noël [VL] Sainte-Anne-du-Lac [VL] Saint-Guillaume-Nord [UNO] Lac-du-Cerf [M]
	ON	Burpee and Mills [TP] Mattice-Val Côté [TP]
	MB	St-Lazare [VL] Minitonas [T] Bowsman [VL]
	SK	Antler [VL] Fenwood [VL] MacNutt [VL] Mendham [VL] Wishart [VL] Coleville [VL] Denzil [VL] Albertville [VL]
	AB	Warner [VL] Veteran [VL] Amisk [VL] Coronation [T] Irma [VL] Jarvis Bay [SV] Minburn [VL]
	BC	Salmo [VL] Fraser Valley C [RDA]
Non-market Services	NL	Division No. 2, Subd. H [SUN] Hermitage [T] Gaultois [T] Port au Port West-Aguathuna-Felix Musgravetown [T] Division No. 8, Subd. I [SUN] Burlington [T] Middle Arm [T] Brent's Cove [T] Conche [T] St. Lunaire-Griquet [T] Goose Cove East [T] Forteau [T] St. Lewis [T] Rigolet [T] North West River [T] Hopedale [T]
	PE	Lot 46 [LOT]
	NB	Alma [VL] Glenelg [PAR] Andover [PAR] Plaster Rock [VL]
	QC	Hope Town [M] Saint-Siméon [P]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Ristigouche-Partie-Sud-Est [CT]
		Sainte-Irène [P]
		Egan-Sud [M]
		Duhamel-Ouest [M]
		Laforce [M]
		Moffet [M]
		Winneway [S-E]
		Kitcisakik [S-E]
		Pakuashipi [S-E]
		Umiujaq [VN]
		Kuujuaq [VN]
		Aupaluk [VN]
		Kangirsuk [VN]
		Akulivik [VN]
		Kangiujuaq [VN]
		Nemiscau [TR]
		Oujé-Bougoumou [S-E]
	ON	Central Manitoulin [TP]
		Moonbeam [TP]
		Webequie [S-E]
		Peawanuck [S-E]
	MB	Division No. 17, Unorganized [UNO]
		Riverton [VL]
		Ilford [S-E]
	SK	Carlyle [T]
		Consul [VL]
		Lebret [VL]
		Tuxford [VL]
		Denholm [VL]
		Parkside [VL]
		Makwa [VL]
		Loon Lake [VL]
		Cumberland House [NV]
		Timber Bay [NH]
		Weyakwin [NH]
		Jans Bay [NV]
		Pelican Narrows [NV]
		La Loche [NV]
	AB	Tilley [VL]
		Glenwood [VL]
		Hillspring [VL]
		Birchcliff [SV]
		Edberg [VL]
		Dewberry [VL]
		Sunrise Beach [SV]
		Whispering Hills [SV]
		Kinuso [VL]
		McLennan [T]
	BC	New Denver [VL]
		Lytton [VL]
		Clinton [VL]
		Good Hope Lake [S-E]
	YK	Upper Liard [SET]
		Tagish [SET]
		Burwash Landing [SET]
		Beaver Creek [SET]
	NT	Trout Lake [SET]
		Fort Liard [HAM]
		Fort Providence [HAM]
		Fort Resolution [SET]
		Wekweti [SET]
		Fort Good Hope [SET]
		Tsiigehtchic [CC]
		Tuktoyaktuk [HAM]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
	NU	Sanikiluaq [HAM] Qikiqtarjuaq [HAM] Hall Beach [HAM] Igloodik [HAM] Clyde River [HAM] Arctic Bay [HAM] Pond Inlet [HAM] Coral Harbour [HAM] Chesterfield Inlet [HAM] Repulse Bay [HAM] Kugaaruk [HAM] Gjoa Haven [HAM]
Retirement	NL	Division No. 5, Subd. C [SUN]
	NS	Digby [T]
	QC	Sainte-Madeleine-de-la-Rivière-Mad Saint-Benoît-du-Lac [M]
	MB	Victoria Beach [RM] Cartwright [VL] Elkhorn [VL]
	SK	Wawota [T] Lafleche [T] Welwyn [VL] Killaly [VL] Chaplin [VL] Abbey [VL] Calder [VL] Lintlaw [VL] Norquay [T] Doddsland [VL] Fosston [VL] Naicam [T] Pilger [VL] Debden [VL] Shell Lake [VL]
	AB	Empress [VL] Parkland Beach [SV] South View [SV] West Baptiste [SV]
	BC	Greenwood [C]
Dual Specialization	NL	St. Shott's [T] Aquaforce [T] New Perlican [T] Division No. 1, Subd. I [SUN] Division No. 2, Subd. F [SUN] Lamaline [T] Frenchman's Cove [T] Division No. 2, Subd. D [SUN] Red Harbour [T] Little Bay East [T] Gallants [T] Division No. 6, Subd. A [SUN] Salvage [T] Greenspond [T] Division No. 7, Subd. A [SUN] Comfort Cove-Newstead [T] Fleur de Lys [T] Pacquet [T] Coachman's Cove [T] Miles Cove [T] Division No. 9, Subd. F [SUN] Great Harbour Deep [T] Englee [T] Division No. 9, Subd. A [SUN] Bide Arm [T]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Cook's Harbour [T]
		Raleigh [T]
		River of Ponds [T]
		Charlottetown (Labrador) [T]
		Postville [T]
	PE	St. Louis [COM]
	NS	Canso [T]
	NB	Campobello [PAR]
		Nelson [PAR]
		McAdam [PAR]
	QC	Grande-Entrée [M]
		Rivière-à-Claude [M]
		Mont-Albert [UNO]
		Saint-Jean-de-Cherbourg [P]
		Saint-Guy [M]
		Val-Racine [P]
		Frontenac [M]
		Sainte-Christine-d'Auvergne [M]
		Fortierville [M]
		Saint-Joseph-de-Ham-Sud [P]
		Saint-Venant-de-Paquette [M]
		Montcerf [M]
		Aumond [CT]
		Lytton [CT]
		Belleterre [V]
		Rivière-Kipawa [UNO]
		Rivière-Ojima [UNO]
		Rochebaucourt [M]
		Lac-Fouillac [UNO]
		Lac-Walker [UNO]
		Blanc-Sablon [M]
		Ivujivik [VN]
	ON	Mattawan [TP]
		Gauthier [TP]
		Rainy River [T]
		Pickle Lake [TP]
		Lansdowne House [S-E]
	MB	Crystal City [VL]
		Waskada [VL]
		Melita [T]
		Hartney [T]
		Hamiota [T]
		Birtle [T]
		Strathclair [RM]
		Rosburn [T]
		Binscarth [VL]
		Grandview [T]
		Ethelbert [VL]
		Mossey River [RM]
	SK	Gainsborough [VL]
		Glen Ewen [VL]
		Benson [VL]
		Alida [VL]
		Storthoaks [VL]
		Redvers [T]
		Kisbey [VL]
		Forget [VL]
		Stoughton [T]
		Kennedy [VL]
		Fairlight [VL]
		Minton [VL]
		Bengough [T]
		Ogema [T]
		Creelman [VL]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Fife Lake [VL]
		Willow Bunch [T]
		Ponteix [T]
		Climax [VL]
		Frontier [VL]
		Eastend [T]
		Cadillac [VL]
		Piapot [VL]
		Glenavon [VL]
		Tantallon [VL]
		Dubuc [VL]
		Neudorf [VL]
		Lemberg [T]
		Goodeve [VL]
		Kendal [VL]
		Briercrest [VL]
		Drinkwater [VL]
		Sandy Beach [RV]
		Findlater [VL]
		Chamberlain [VL]
		Holdfast [VL]
		Dilke [VL]
		Saskatchewan Beach [RV]
		Bulyea [VL]
		Kannata Valley [RV]
		Silton [VL]
		Markinch [VL]
		Lipton [VL]
		Coderre [VL]
		Chaplin No. 164 [RM]
		Central Butte [T]
		Beechy [VL]
		Birsay [VL]
		Maple Bush No. 224 [RM]
		Riverhurst [VL]
		Craik [T]
		Aylesbury [VL]
		Sceptre [VL]
		Leader [T]
		Eston [T]
		Elrose [T]
		Veregin [VL]
		Togo [VL]
		Invermay [VL]
		Endeavour [VL]
		Stenen [VL]
		Hyas [VL]
		Arran [VL]
		Kelliher [VL]
		Leross [VL]
		Quinton [VL]
		Punnichy [VL]
		Elfros [VL]
		Jansen [VL]
		Leroy [T]
		Watson [T]
		Quill Lake [VL]
		Govan [T]
		Imperial [T]
		Liberty [VL]
		Elbow [VL]
		Broderick [VL]
		Bladworth [VL]
		Simpson [VL]

Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Manitou Beach [RV]
		Sovereign [VL]
		Dinsmore [VL]
		Cando [VL]
		Marengo [VL]
		Smiley [VL]
		Tramping Lake [VL]
		Luseland [T]
		Porcupine Plain [T]
		Weekes [VL]
		Spalding [VL]
		Pleasantdale [VL]
		Archerwill [VL]
		Ridgedale [VL]
		Arborfield [T]
		Codette [VL]
		Love [VL]
		Choceland [T]
		St. Gregor [VL]
		Alvena [VL]
		St. Benedict [VL]
		Yellow Creek [VL]
		Weirdale [VL]
		Hafford [T]
		Speers [VL]
		Rabbit Lake [VL]
		Canwood [VL]
		Aquadeo [RV]
		Edam [VL]
		Paynton [VL]
		Mervin [VL]
		Cole Bay [NV]
		Sandy Bay [NV]
		St. George's Hill [NH]
		Turnor Lake [NH]
	AB	Foremost [VL]
		Coutts [VL]
		Youngstown [VL]
		Czar [VL]
		Halkirk [VL]
		Rochon Sands [SV]
		Alliance [VL]
		Galahad [VL]
		Heisler [VL]
		Lougheed [VL]
		Sunbreaker Cove [SV]
		Ferintosh [VL]
		Innisfree [VL]
		Derwent [VL]
		Willingdon [VL]
		Grandview [SV]
		Poplar Bay [SV]
		Crystal Springs [SV]
		Ma-Me-O Beach [SV]
		Vilna [VL]
		Val Quentin [SV]
		West Cove [SV]
		Ross Haven [SV]
		Silver Sands [SV]
		South Baptiste [SV]
	BC	Silverton [VL]
		Granisle [VL]
	NT	Jean Marie River [SET]
		Detah [SET]



Economic Activity	Province	Census Subdivision Name
		Colville Lake [SET]
		Sachs Harbour [HAM]
	NU	Nanisivik [SET]
		Grise Fiord [HAM]
		Whale Cove [HAM]
Non-specialized	NL	Norman's Cove-Long Cove [T]
		Morrisville [T]
		Division No. 5, Subd. E [SUN]
		Millertown [T]
		Division No. 7, Subd. I [SUN]
		Indian Bay [T]
		Little Bay [T]
		Main Brook [T]
		Division No. 9, Subd. H [SUN]
		Bellburns [T]
		Pinware [T]
	NB	Saint Andrews [PAR]
	QC	Petite-Vallée [M]
		Cascapédia--Saint-Jules [M]
		Albertville [M]
		Saint-Léon-le-Grand [P]
		Lac-Poulin [VL]
		Huberdeau [M]
		Sainte-Thérèse-de-la-Gatineau [M]
		Bois-Franc [M]
		Lorrainville [M]
		Normétal [M]
		Saint-Félix-de-Dalquier [M]
	ON	Magnetawan [TP]
		Tehkummah [TP]
		Val Rita-Harty [TP]
		Dawson [TP]
	SK	Manor [VL]
		Midale [T]
		Sintaluta [T]
		Young [VL]
		Senlac [VL]
		Carrot River [T]
		White Fox [VL]
		Dorintosh [VL]
		Patuanak [NH]
	AB	Rosemary [VL]
		Munson [VL]
		Big Valley [VL]
		Botha [VL]
		Edgerton [VL]
		Elnora [VL]
		Sangudo [VL]
		Sunset Point [SV]
		Island Lake South [SV]
		Bondiss [SV]
		Valleyview [T]
	BC	Telkwa [VL]
	NT	Enterprise [SET]

Source: Authors' calculations from: Statistics Canada. Census of Canada, 2001. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.